

$$E = x_u^2 = R^2 (\sin^2 u \cos^2 v + \sin^2 u \sin^2 v + \cos^2 u) = R^2,$$

$$F = x_u x_v = R^2 (\sin u \cos v \cos u \sin v - \sin u \sin v \cos u \cos v) = 0$$

$$G = x_v^2 = R^2 (\cos^2 u \sin^2 v + \cos^2 u \cos^2 v) = R^2 \cos^2 u.$$

$$\sqrt{EG - F^2} = \sqrt{R^4 \cos^2 u} = R^2 \cos u.$$

A felszín:

$$\begin{aligned}
 F &= 8 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \left\{ \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} R^2 \cos u \, du \right\} dv = 8 R^2 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \left\{ \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} [\sin u]^2 \right\} dv = \\
 &= 8 R^2 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\pi}{2} dv = 8 R^2 \frac{\pi}{2} = 4 R^2 \pi.
 \end{aligned}$$

425. Kiszámítjuk az E, F, G értékeket.

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_u &= -b \sin u \cos v; \quad x_v = -(a + b \cos u) \sin v; \\
 y_u &= -b \sin u \sin v; \quad y_v = (a + b \cos u) \cos v; \\
 z_u &= b \cos u; \quad z_v = 0.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$E = x_u^2 = b^2 (\sin^2 u \cos^2 v + \sin^2 u \sin^2 v + \cos^2 u) = b^2,$$

$$F = x_u x_v = b \sin u \cos v (a + b \cos u) \sin v -$$

$$- b \sin u \sin v (a + b \cos u) \cos v = 0$$

$$G = x_v^2 = (a + b \cos u)^2 (\sin^2 v + \cos^2 v) = (a + b \cos u)^2.$$

$$EG - F^2 = b^2 (a + b \cos u)^2.$$

Mindkét változó 0-tól 2π -ig változik.

$$F = \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} b(a+b \cos u) du \, dv = \int_0^{2\pi} [ab u + b^2 \sin u]_0^{2\pi} dv =$$

$$= 2 \int_0^{2\pi} ab \pi \, dv = 4 ab \pi^2.$$

426. $F = 2\pi(1 - \frac{1}{e})$.

427. $F = 32 (\pi - 2)$.

428. $F = \frac{\pi}{2} (\sqrt{2} + \arctan \sqrt{2})$.

429. $F = \frac{3\pi}{4} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$.

430. $F = \frac{8\pi}{3} (2\sqrt{2} - 1)$.

431. $F = 8 \pi (4 + \ln 4)$.

432. $F = (\ln \operatorname{sh} 3 - \ln \operatorname{sh} 2) \pi$

433. A felület egy meghatározott pontja elliptikus, ha abban a pontban $L N - M^2 > 0$, hiperbolikus, ha $L N - M^2 < 0$ és parabolikus, ha $L N - M^2 = 0$.

Feladatunk tehát az, hogy kiszámítsuk az $L N - M^2$ kifejezés értékét.

Kiszámítjuk a paraméterek szerinti parciális deriváltakat:

$$x_u = -b \sin u \cos v; \quad x_v = -(a + b \cos u) \sin v,$$

$$y_u = -b \sin u \sin v; \quad y_v = (a + b \cos u) \cos v,$$

$$z_u = b \cos u; \quad z_v = 0,$$

$$x_{uu} = -b \cos u \cos v; \quad x_{uv} = b \sin u \sin v,$$

$$y_{uu} = -b \cos u \sin v; \quad y_{uv} = -b \sin u \cos v,$$

$$z_{uu} = -b \sin u; \quad z_{uv} = 0,$$

$$x_{vv} = -(a + b \cos u) \cos v,$$

$$y_{vv} = -(a + b \cos u) \sin v,$$

$$z_{vv} = 0.$$