Algebra 1

14 October 2024

- 1. Consider the permutations $g = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\ 5 & 4 & 2 & 7 & 1 & 3 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$ and h = (235)(14) in S_7 . What is the disjoint cycle decomposition of g? Calculate gh and the conjugate $h^{-1}gh$, and then determine the order and parity (whether the permutations are even or odd) of the permutations g, h, gh and $h^{-1}gh$. (7 points)
- **2.** Suppose g is an element of a non-commutative group G, furthermore, |G| = 28, $g^7 \neq 1$, and $g^8 \neq 1$. What can be the order of the element g? (7 points)
- **3.** Let G be the group of invertible 2×2 upper triangular matrices over \mathbb{Z}_5 , and $N = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ 0 & a \end{bmatrix} \mid a, b \in \mathbb{Z}_5, \ a \neq 0 \right\} \subseteq G.$ Prove that N is a normal subgroup of G, and G/N is cyclic. (7 points)
- 4. What is the number of elements of order 12 in the alternating group A_{10} ? (7 points)
- 5. a) Prove that if C_1 and C_2 are two conjugacy classes of a group G then the set $C_1 \cdot C_2 = \{ gh | g \in C_1, h \in C_2 \}$ is the union of some conjugacy classes of G.
 - b) For $G = S_4$, the conjugacy class of 2-cycles, that is, $C_1 = (12)^G$ and the conjugacy class of 3-cycles, that is, $C_2 = (123)^G$, how many conjugacy classes of G does the set $C_1 \cdot C_2$ contain? (7 points)
- **6.** Let $H, K \leq G, |G| = 80, |H| = 20, |K| = 8$. Prove that $\langle H \cup K \rangle \triangleleft G$. (7 points)