

**Limit theorems and large deviation theorems of probability**  
**BMETE95MM10**  
**MSc final exam topics**

**1. Theory of large deviations:**

Cramér's theorem, Hoeffding's inequality, Bernstein's inequality

**2. Weak convergence of probability distributions:**

Equivalent definitions of weak convergence of probability measures, tightness, Helly's theorem, method of moments, extreme value theory (Gumbel, Fréchet, Weibull)

**3. Limit theorems for simple symmetric random walk (SRW):**

Reflection principle, limit theorems for the maximum of SRW, hitting times, time spent at the origin, Paul Lévy's arcsine theorems

**4. Method of characteristic functions:**

Properties of characteristic functions, derivatives of char. fn. and moments of the random variable, inversion formulas, Lévy's continuity lemma, weak convergence and characteristic functions, application: the coupon collector's problem

**5. Central limit theorems (CLT):**

Stirling's formula, local CLT for binomial distribution (de Moivre's theorem), CLT with characteristic functions, Lindeberg's theorem with applications

**6. Stable distributions:**

Stability, characterization of symmetric stable distributions, weak convergence to symmetric stable distributions, Holtsmark's problem