

A2a

1. zárthelyi

1. Számítsuk ki a  $\int_3^{\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{(3+2x)^5}} dx$  improprius integrált.

2. Írjuk fel a  $(2, 3, 4)$  ponton átmenő, az  $(1, 0, -2)$  és  $(3, 4, 1)$  vektorokkal párhuzamos sík egyenletét.

3. Oldjuk meg az alábbi egyenletrendszert.

$$2x_1 + 5x_2 + x_3 + 5x_4 = 3$$

$$x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_4 = 2$$

$$3x_1 + 2x_2 + 2x_3 + 3x_4 = 4$$

4. Számítsuk ki az alábbi mátrix rangját.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

Minden feladat azonos pontértékű.

A második oldalon a megoldás.

1.

$$\begin{aligned} \int_3^\infty \frac{1}{\sqrt{(3+2x)^5}} dx &= \lim_{b \rightarrow \infty} \int_3^b (3+2x)^{-\frac{5}{2}} dx = \lim_{b \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{(3+2x)^{-\frac{3}{2}}}{-\frac{3}{2}} \right]_3^b = \lim_{b \rightarrow \infty} \left[ -\frac{1}{3(3+2x)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right]_3^b = \\ &= \lim_{b \rightarrow \infty} -\frac{1}{3(3+2b)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{1}{3(3+2 \cdot 3)^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{1}{81} \end{aligned}$$

2. A normálvektor a két vektor vektoriális szorzata:

$$\mathbf{n} = (1, 0, -2) \times (3, 4, 1) = (8, -7, 4),$$

így a sík egyenlete:  $8x - 7y + 4z = d$ , ahol  $d = 8 \cdot 2 - 7 \cdot 3 + 4 \cdot 4 = 16 - 21 + 4 = 11$  (hogyan átmenjen a ponton), így a sík egyenlete:

$$8x - 7y + 4z = 11$$

3.

$$\begin{aligned} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 2 & 5 & 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 4 \end{array} \right] & \begin{array}{l} s_1 \leftrightarrow s_2 \\ \sim \end{array} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 3 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 5 & 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 4 \end{array} \right] & \begin{array}{l} s_2 - 2s_1 \\ \sim \\ s_3 - 3s_1 \end{array} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 3 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & -7 & 2 & -3 & -2 \end{array} \right] & \begin{array}{l} s_2/(-1) \\ \sim \end{array} \\ \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 3 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -7 & 2 & -3 & -2 \end{array} \right] & \begin{array}{l} s_3 + 7s_2 \\ \sim \end{array} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 3 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & -10 & 5 \end{array} \right] & \begin{array}{l} s_3/(-5) \\ \sim \end{array} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 3 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \end{array} \right] & \begin{array}{l} s_2 + s_3 \\ \sim \end{array} \\ \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 3 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \end{array} \right] & \begin{array}{l} s_1 - 3s_2 \\ \sim \end{array} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \end{array} \right] \end{aligned}$$

Így  $x_4$  szabad paraméter, és

$$\begin{array}{rcl} x_1 - x_4 = 2 & & x_1 = 2 + x_4 \\ x_2 + x_4 = 0 & \Rightarrow & x_2 = -x_4 \quad x_4 \in \mathbb{R} \\ x_3 + 2x_4 = -1 & & x_3 = -1 - 2x_4 \end{array}$$

4.

$$\begin{aligned} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 3 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \end{array} \right] & \begin{array}{l} o_1 \leftrightarrow o_3 \\ \sim \end{array} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 5 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 1 \\ 5 & 4 & 3 & 6 \end{array} \right] & \begin{array}{l} s_2 - 4s_1 \\ \sim \\ s_3 - 2s_1 \\ s_4 - 5s_1 \end{array} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & -5 & -10 & 5 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & -6 & -12 & 6 \end{array} \right] & \begin{array}{l} o_2 - 2s_1 \\ \sim \\ o_3 - 3o_1 \end{array} \\ \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -5 & -10 & 5 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & -6 & -12 & 6 \end{array} \right] & \begin{array}{l} s_2/(-5) \\ \sim \end{array} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & -6 & -12 & 6 \end{array} \right] & \begin{array}{l} s_3 + s_2 \\ \sim \\ s_4 + 6s_2 \end{array} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right] & \begin{array}{l} o_3 - 2o_2 \\ \sim \\ o_4 + o_2 \end{array} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right], \end{aligned}$$

így a mátrix rangja 2.